# MANAGING TRANSITIONS

After Covid-19

By Edwin E Gara



#### Introduction



#### Edwin Engbat Gara, PBK

MBA, BCA(Hons), Diploma in Public Administration
Certificate IV in Training and Workplace Assessment (Australia)
Certificate in Productivity & Quality(AOTS, Japan)
Certified PSMB Trainer, Member of IRCA(UK), Member MIHRM

- 26 years corporate experience. He started as Finance Officer, Assistant Company Secretary, Head of Finance & Admin, HR Manager, QA Manager and Assistant General Manager of a Public listed Company.
- Director, Gara International Sdn Bhd, Services Company
- Independent Director, Era Sureway Sdn Bhd, Oil & gas Company



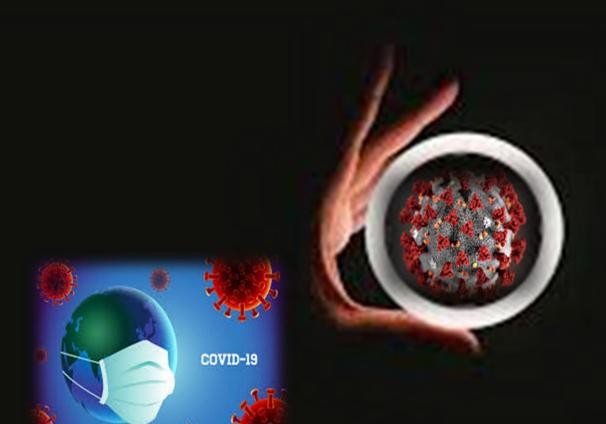
#### **A** AGENDA

ransitions

- 5 Transition Fundamentals
  - 3 Critical transition model
  - 3 Important values
- 3 3R Opportunities
- ways of transition journey



### Change has occurred



3 Crisis experience

### Communication tools and device has changed tremendously



1 Changed killing

Services

- Communication
- Mail service@
- Courier
- Camera
- Videography
- Photos & Album
- Cinema & Movies

Donald Lewes Hings, 1938, Al Gross



#### **Two Sides of Change**



**Technical Side of Change** 



**Human Side of Change** 



#### **Rate of Change**

"When the rate of change outside exceeds the rate of change inside, the end is in sight"

**Jack Welch** 



#### **Change Vs Transition**

Change is situational, eg: Company bought over by

 Transition is what people is experiencing, the psychological state of mind when they face the new situation.

What happens outside is CHANGE

What happens inside is TRANSITION



#### **Types of Transitions**

- Surprise Transitions When the unexpected happens
- Double Whammies It never rains but it pours!
- Nonevents When the expected does not happen
- Life on Hold The transition waiting to happen
- Elected Transitions by choice

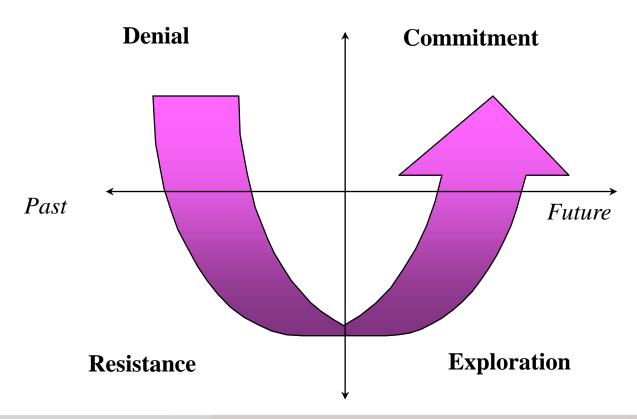


### Emotional Components of TRANSITION





#### Where are we?





#### What if I am told I am losing my job today?

Well, the moment I expected, now to activate plan A or B

There is some truth But it cannot be me

I am actually prepared for this, I want to know how to cope with this.

Yes it is true,
But I am very angry
it is mel

I knew it is coming I will deal with it as expected but I am still angry

Shock, This cannot be true!!

I accept it, I need to do something about it





What Management Guru say...

"The workplace is always in flux, always in transition, always in turmoil ....It always has been and it always will be.

Dick Bolles What Colour is your Parachute?





#### **IMPACT TO BUSINESS & PEOPLE**

Global economy and turbulence in the markets

Changes in business direction and tactical plans.

Change the way we do things.To learn and adapt quickly.



Changing values of the workplace.

Job Security & future job difficult to predict

Immediate challenges or need to fulfill

Remote Working Infrastructure



#### Areas we need to focus on?











#### **Productivity**

Low Demand that lead to productivity

#### People

Emotions, ASK, attitudes

#### **Processes**

**Process complexity** 

#### **Operations**

Delivery of products and services

#### **Customer/ Data**

Customer Demand, Unavailability of Data







Keep moving Keep walking

Next Steps....

What to do?

#### Reality

 5% People make things happen

 15% people watch things happen

 80% people say " what happened" ?



#### 1st

#### Take stock

(Audit/Evaluate)







#### Then You Manage

(Take Charge)



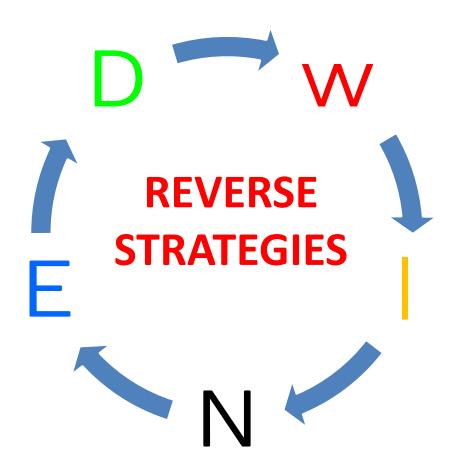
## Taking Stock: Evaluate the Situation

Things I've no control over Things I can influence Things I can control ^ABC to AOC





#### **5 Transition Fundamentals**





#### **Fundamentals: What to do?**

- Needs to be identified
  - Change, O&T, Processes, Evaluate, Build the Plan & Goals
- Inspire the implementation, innovation and new ideas
- Simplify, Smaller, Inspire and develop of builders of tomorrow
- Win the Heart & Mind of Management and People
  - Ability to communicate and convince is crucial
- Drive the business Transformation journey
  - Find the Leader, Driver and mover of an organization
- Energize the People
  - Care for their **emotion** > Capitalize on their **expertize**



## Therefore, suggest a simple, shorter process to manage Transitions

#### 3 Critical Step Model





#### The Processes

- Crisis
- New demands
- Innovation

UNFREEZING

#### **CHANGING**

- Change Occurs
- Uncertainty
- Confusion
- Conflicts

- Changing slowly accepted
- Standard Practice
- Acceptance

REFREEZING

Kurt Lewin's Change Model



#### 3 Critical Step Model: What to do?

#### **UNFREEZE**

#### **CHANGE**

#### REFREEZING

- 1. Recognize the need for change
- 2. Determine what needs to change
- 3. Ensure strong support from Management
- 4. Manage & Understand doubts and Concerns
- 5. Encourage replacement of old behaviors and attitudes

- 1. Plan for the changes
- 2. Implement the changes
- 3. Help employees to learn new concept/points of views
- Changes are reinforce and stabilized
- 2. Integrate changes into the normal way of doing things
- 3. Developed ways to sustain the change
- 4. Celebrate the success

Kurt Lewin's Change Model



# important Values of TRANSITIONS



## UNLEARN SKILLS

The illiterate of the future are not those who can't read or write but those who cannot learn, unlearn, and relearn.

Alvin Toffler



#### Value of Time

To realize the value of **one year**, ask a student who has failed his examination.

To realize the value of **one second**, ask a 100 meter athlete.

To realize the value of **One Day**, ask the person who was born on February 29<sup>th</sup>.





## OPPORTUNITY OPPORTUNITY



Danger

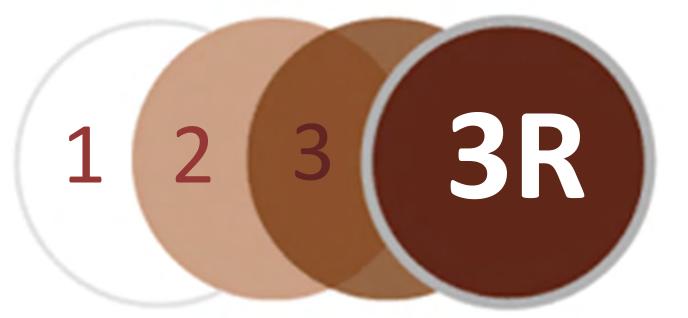
Opportunity



# CHANE



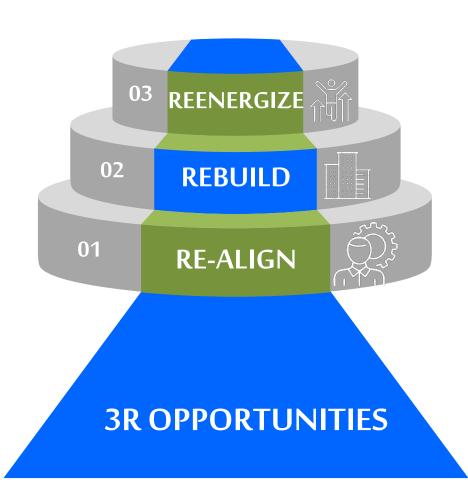
#### We look at...



#### **Opportunities**



#### What are they?







Reset .Realign . Restart



#### #2 -RE-BUILD



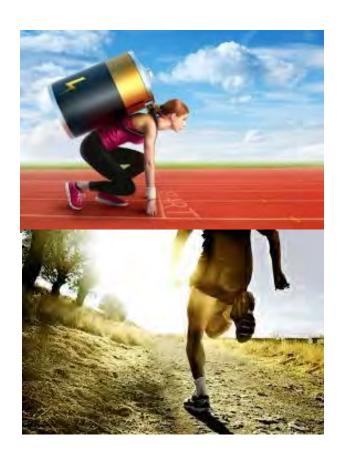


Reset .Realign . Restart



#### #3 -RE-ENERGIZE

- Motivation & Inspire the talents
- Unlearn, Re-learn, ASK
- Bring them to a New normal



Reset .Realign . Restart



#### How to start?

- Communicate\*3 & Being Honest
- Physical & Virtual Meetings
- Develop monitoring system & infrastructure
- Focus small group online training/Coaching
- Virtual Learning







1 more thing

Being Humane



## Transition Journey ways

Put people first as the strategic imperatives

All in

Enable Capabilities

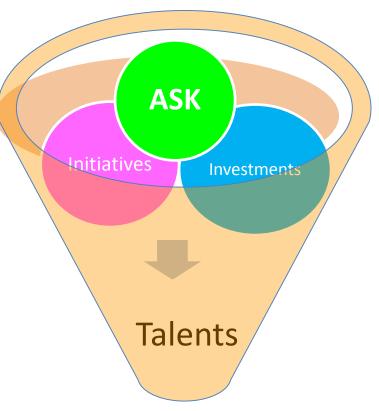
Continuous Learning Culture



#### 1<sup>st</sup>, Go all In

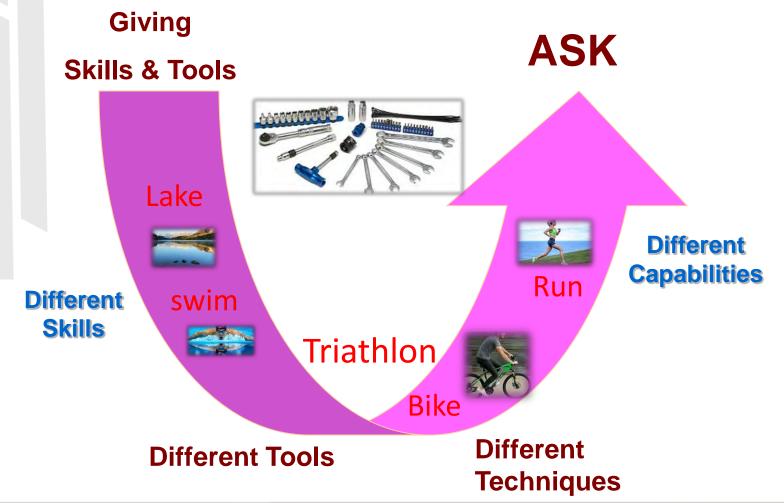
#### To win, you need to go All In

- Think of initiatives that will enable you to win medium terms.
- Initiatives to drive growth and action that fundamentally change the way the company operate.
- Very importantly, the investment to develop leadership and talents.



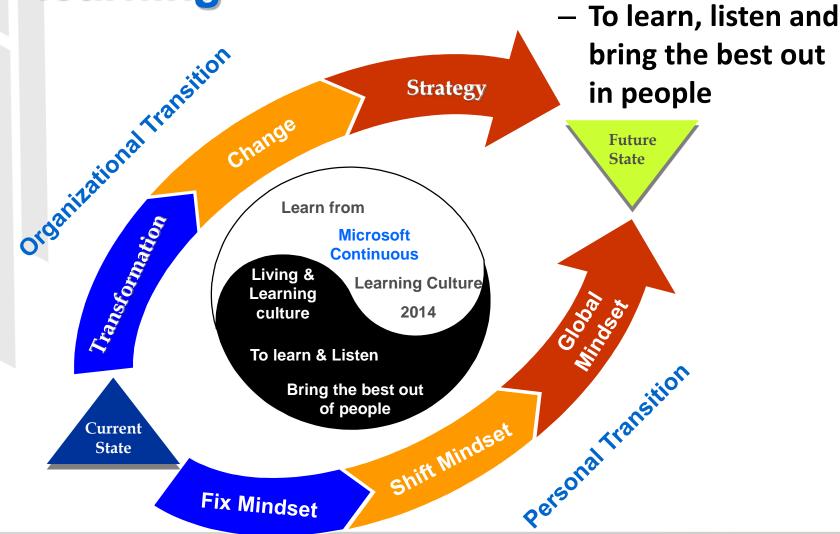


#### 2<sup>nd</sup>, Enable People with the Capabilities





## 3<sup>rd</sup>, Instill a culture of continuous learning





#### **S** Summary

ransitions

- **5** Transition Fundamentals
  - 3 Critical transition model
  - 3 Important values
- 3 3R Opportunities
- ways of transition journey



## Jumanology

A MEMBER OF



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